

# Contents

Foreword	IX
<i>Katja Rakow</i>	
Acknowledgements	XIV
List of Figures	XVI
Notes on Editors and Contributors	XXI
Note on Transliteration	XXIV

## *Introduction*

Religion That Matters: Shi'i Materiality Beyond Karbala	1
<i>Fouad Gehad Marei and Yafa Shanneik</i>	

### **PART I**

## *The Visuality and Aurality of Shi'i Materiality*

1	The Literal and the Hidden	
	<i>Some Bektashi Religious Materialities</i>	45
	<i>Sara Kuehn</i>	
2	Mediated Devotion	
	<i>Sound and Media in Transnational Azeri-Turkish Twelver Shi'ism</i>	76
	<i>Stefan Williamson Fa</i>	
3	Sonic Messages	
	<i>Hizbullah's Mawlid an-Nabi Celebrations in Lebanon</i>	98
	<i>Ines Weinrich</i>	
4	Materializing Cultural Memory	
	<i>From Wartime Eulogies to Panegyric Pop in Contemporary Iran</i>	127
	<i>Maryam Aras</i>	

## PART 2

*Gendered Perspectives on Shi'i Materiality*

- 5 Affective Consanguinity  
*Blood, Mothers and Martyrs on the Battlefields of the Iran-Iraq War* 157  
Sana Chavoshian
- 6 Zur-khane  
*A Material Approach to the Embodiment of Twelver Shi'i Male  
Virtue Ethics* 185  
Ingvild Flaskerud
- 7 *Khidma*: In the Service of Ahl al-Bayt  
*Gender, Agency and Social Capital in Shi'i Religious Statue  
Art in Kuwait* 218  
Nada Al-Hudaid
- 8 A Price for a Wife or a Token of Love?  
*Negotiating the Materiality of Mahr in Diasporic Shi'i Marriage* 254  
Marianne Hafnor Bøe

## PART 3

*Sacred Objects and the Materiality of Shi'i Life-Worlds*

- 9 Turbat al-Husayn  
*Development of a Tabarruk Ritual in Early Shi'i Community* 273  
S. M. Hadi Gerami and Ali Imran Syed
- 10 The Place of Material Objects in the Alawi Ziyāra 289  
Amelia Gallagher
- 11 Festive Illumination, Prayers, and Grave Visitation  
*Jashn-i Nisf Sha'ban in Kashmir* 318  
Hakim Sameer Hamdani
- 12 Wishing Trees and Whirling Rocks  
*Eco-material Rituals at the Alevi Shrine of Abdal Musa* 354  
Christiane Gruber