## **Contents**

List of Abbreviations —— XI
Introduction — 1 Franz Oppenheimer's Jewishness in German Historiography — 2 Zionism for the Diaspora: Bridging the Gap between German and Zionist Historical Narratives — 6 New Perspectives: Zionist Entanglement in Imperial Germany's Racial and Colonial Discourses — 9 Zionism and German Colonial Fantasies — 13 The Triangular Prism: Challenging the Zionist Narrative — 17 Overview of Chapters and Sources — 21
Chapter 1 The Young Oppenheimer's Utopian Horizon: Socialism, Darwinism and Rassenhygiene — 25 Race, Antisemitism and Jewishness — 25 From Medicine to Sociology: An Organicist Approach to Utopia — 31 Countering Cultural Pessimism and Concepts of Degeneration — 36 Interpreting Darwinist Evolution between Socialism and Rassenhygiene — 40 Population Policy and Oppenheimer's Settlement Cooperative — 48
Chapter 2  Biology, Sociology and the Jews — 55  Oppenheimer in the Context of Early German Sociology — 57  A Race of Bastards — 62  Race and the Jewish Question in the German Sociological Society before the First World War — 68  Oppenheimer versus Sombart: On Jews and the Spirit of Capitalism — 7  Reclaiming Intellectual Authority for the Homo Meditarraneus — 85
Chapter 3  Oppenheimer's Path to Zionism — 96  First Encounters with Zionism — 98  Oppenheimer and Herzl — 104  Oppenheimer's Dissent from Political Zionism — 110  Oppenheimer's Debut at the "Uganda Congress" — 116

Register — 299

Chapter 4  Altneuland – A German Colonial Journal — 121  From Palästina to Altneuland — 125  "Greater Palestine" and the Creation of a New Diaspora — 132  Jewish-German Colonial Fantasies — 139  Competing for Intellectual Authority — 144  Widening the Circle: Entrepreneurs and Administrators — 151  A German-Jewish Joint Venture in the Scramble for Palestine — 161
Chapter 5  Altneuland's Entanglement in German Racial and Colonial Discourses — 16  Reimagining Relationships between Jewish and Christian Settlers — 170  Confronting Racial and Religious Misrepresentations — 176  Domestic Social Integration through Colonial Policy — 180  Pilgrims and Missionaries for Germany's Glory — 183  Relandscaping Palestine: From Theology to Geography — 187  Healing a Degenerate Land and Nation — 193  German Education for the Jewish Nation — 200  A Place among the Semites — 206  Fantasies of Peaceful Colonization — 218
Chapter 6 When Fantasies Meet Realities — 229 Oppenheimer and the Austrian Poalei Zion — 230 Zionism and Cosmopolitanism — 235 Merhavia and the Controversy over Arab Labor — 241 Oppenheimer's Break with German Zionism — 249 A German-Backed Jewish Autonomy in Poland — 256 Enduring Entanglement in the Aftermath of the First World War — 266
Conclusion — 275 Bibliography — 284